# **AUTO ENGINEERS**





A Journey of Engineering To Perfection Since 1963





B7 STUD BOLTS HEAVY HEX BOLTS









PETROCHEMICAL FASTENERS Stud Bolts are mainly used in Oil & Gas sector and follows ASTM A193, for high temperature, high pressure service and A320 for low temperature service.

### **BOLTING & NUT GRADES**

ASTM A193	В6	B8M class 1 & 2	ASTM A194	2H	8M
	В7	B8T class 1 & 2		2HM	8A
	B7M	B8C		4	8MA
	B8 class 1 & 2			7	8T
ASTM A320	L7	L43		8	8C
	L7M		ACTN4 A4F2	6604	6600
ASTM A453	660A 660B	660D	ASTM A453	660A 660B	660D

### **DIAMETER & LENGTH CAPACITY:**

4 mm to 170 mm for BOLTS & 200 mm for STUDS Length upto 3.5 Meters

## CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF FEW GRADES:

	ASTM A193 B7/B7M		ASTM A320 L7/L7M		ASTM A193 B16	
	Range	Variation Over/Under	Range	Variation Over/Under	Range	Variation Over/Under
Carbon	0.37 - 0.49	0.02	0.38 - 0.48	0.02	0.36 - 0.47	0.02
Manganese	0.65 - 1.10	0.04	0.75 - 1.00	0.04	0.45 - 0.70	0.03
Phosphorus	0.035 max	0.005 over	0.035 max	0.005 over	0.035 max	0.005 over
Sulfur	0.040 max	0.005 over	0.040 max	0.005 over	0.040 max	0.005 over
Silicon	0.15 - 0.35	0.02	0.15 - 0.35	0.02	0.15 - 0.35	0.02
Chromium	0.75 - 1.20	0.05	0.80 - 1.10	0.05	0.80 - 1.15	0.05
Molybdenum	0.15 - 0.25	0.02	0.15 - 0.25	0.02	0.50 - 0.65	0.03
Vanadium	-	-09	-	-	0.25 - 0.35	0.03
Aluminium		111-	-	-	0.015 max	- /
Nickel	100/00	102 -	-	-	-	- //
	ASTM A	<b>\193 B6</b>	ASTM A193	B8 CL1 & CL2	ASTM A193 B	8M CL1 & CL2
	ASTM A	<b>A193 B6</b> Variation  Over/Under	ASTM A193 Range	B8 CL1 & CL2 Variation Over/Under	ASTM A193 B	8M CL1 & CL2  Variation  Over/Under
Carbon		Variation		Variation		Variation
Carbon Manganese	Range	Variation Over/Under	Range	Variation Over/Under	Range	Variation Over/Under
	Range 0.15 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over	Range 0.08 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over	Range 0.08 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01over
Manganese	Range 0.15 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.03 over	Range 0.08 max 2.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.04 over	Range 0.08 max 2.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01over 0.04 over
Manganese Phosphorus	Range 0.15 max 1.00 max 0.040 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.03 over 0.005 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.04 over 0.010 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01over 0.04 over 0.010 over
Manganese Phosphorus Sulfur	Range 0.15 max 1.00 max 0.040 max 0.030 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.03 over 0.005 over 0.005 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max 0.030 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over	Range  0.08 max  2.00 max  0.045 max  0.030 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over
Manganese Phosphorus Sulfur Silicon	Range 0.15 max 1.00 max 0.040 max 0.030 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.03 over 0.005 over 0.005 over 0.005 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max 0.030 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over 0.05 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max 0.030 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over
Manganese Phosphorus Sulfur Silicon Chromium	Range 0.15 max 1.00 max 0.040 max 0.030 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.03 over 0.005 over 0.005 over 0.005 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max 0.030 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over 0.05 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max 0.030 max 1.00 max 16.0 - 18.0	Variation Over/Under 0.01over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over 0.05 over 0.20
Manganese Phosphorus Sulfur Silicon Chromium Molybdenum	Range 0.15 max 1.00 max 0.040 max 0.030 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.03 over 0.005 over 0.005 over 0.005 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max 0.030 max 1.00 max	Variation Over/Under 0.01 over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over 0.05 over	0.08 max 2.00 max 0.045 max 0.030 max 1.00 max 16.0 - 18.0	Variation Over/Under 0.01over 0.04 over 0.010 over 0.005 over 0.05 over 0.20 0.10

## Why Prefer Us???

There are three main traits that effect the overall quality of Petrochemical Fasteners

- Quality of Raw Material
- Heat Treatment
- Traceability & Quality Management

**Issue of Test Reports**Final T.C. specify the Q.No. against

each item so material can be

Back tracked and Trecable.

#### we do, Salt Bath Heat Treatment:

In salt bath heat treatment process, materials are immersed in LIQUID media, i.e. MOLTEN SALT for hardening and tempering. Material is not in contact with air, so it prevents

- Scaling (Formation of Iron Scales)
- Oxidation (Reaction of Oxygen at Metal's surface)
- Decarburization (Reduction of carbon content in Metal)

Further, the material is subjected to automatic preheat as, a thick layer of salt film adhering to surface first melts upon immersion of material which prevents

- Heat Shock
- Cracking due to distortion

Heat is transferred over the entire work piece uniformity so one side will not heat faster than the other. The temperature of the material cannot be higher or lower than the bath's temperature control. It is advantageous as it imparts

Uniform Hardness

The weight of the molten salt is 2 to 3 times higher than water, this creates buoyancy and leads to decrease in immersed piece weight by 20 to 30 percent. It is advantageous as it leads to

P.A.E Traceability & Quality Management

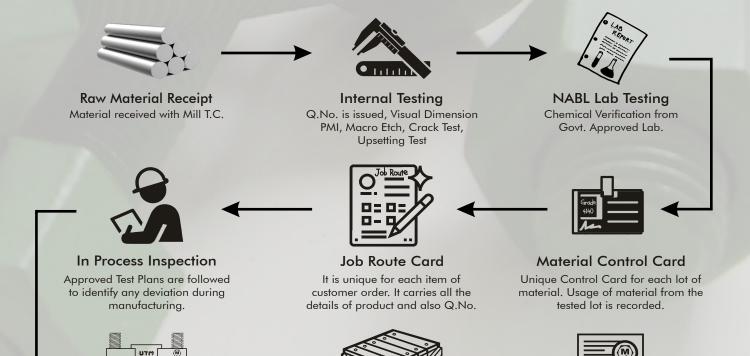
Work Distortion to Absolute Minimum

**Mechanical Testing** 

Samples are taken as pre approved

QAP / Test Plan and required mechanical

Tests are done.



Final Visual & Packing

Final Visual inspection by a certified

personnel.

### **ACHIEVEMENTS**

We are on the approved list of some of the World's renowned companies, some of which are...

























































#### Works :

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SCAN TO VISIT OUR WEBSITE